

Lasse Torkkeli
Publications
26 January 2026

Articles in international refereed journals:

1. Aczel, B. et al. (forthcoming): *Investigating the analytical robustness of the social and behavioural sciences*. Nature.
2. Vissak, T. & Torkkeli, L. (2025). *Applying generative artificial intelligence applications for academic research on firms' nonlinear internationalization*. Review of International Business and Strategy. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.utu.fi/10.1108/RIBS-10-2024-0120>
3. Vuorio, A., Ivanova-Gongne, M., & Torkkeli, L. (2025). *Drivers of Bricolage Behaviour in Internationalising SMEs: The Role of Sensemaking and Institutions*. European Journal of International Management, 25(3-4), 543-566. <https://doi.org/10.1504/EJIM.2025.144619>
4. Laine, I., Torkkeli, L. & Galkina, T. (2024). *Perceptions of home-country Institutions, Decision-Making Logics, and International Performance of SMEs*. International Journal of Export Marketing, 6(4), 2024, 376-398. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEXPORTM.2024.146301>
5. Ivanova-Gongne, M., Barner-Rasmussen, W., Torkkeli, L. & Elo, M. (2023). *Language in intercultural business interactions: A self-perceived power perspective*. Industrial Marketing Management, 115, 312-326. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2023.10.004>
6. Petersen, N.H., Fuerst, S. & Torkkeli, L. (2023). *Sustainable entrepreneurship management and digitalization: A green digital innovation radar*. Sustainability. 15(19), 14120. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su151914120>
7. Vuorio, A. & Torkkeli, L. (2023). *Dynamic Managerial Capability Portfolios in Early Internationalising Firms*. International Business Review, 32(1), 102049. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2022.102049>
8. Uzhegova, M. & Torkkeli, L. (2023). *Business Responsibility and Effectuation in Internationalized SMEs*. International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal, 19(1), 47-69. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11365-021-00793-z>.
9. Avarmaa, M., Torkkeli, L., Laidroo, L. & Koroleva, E. (2022). *The interplay of entrepreneurial ecosystem actors and conditions in FinTech ecosystems: an empirical analysis*. Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Innovation, 18(4), 79-113. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.7341/20221843>
10. Torkkeli, L. & Loane, S. (2022). *Resilient Growth in International Entrepreneurship*. Small Enterprise Research, 29(3), 199-204. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13215906.2022.2146173>
11. Elo, M., Torkkeli, L. & Velt, H. (2022). *Matching international business teaching with the UN Sustainable Development Goals: Introducing Bi-directional Reflective Learning*. Journal

of Teaching in International Business, 33(4), 247-270.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/08975930.2022.2137277>

12. Ivanova-Gongne, M., Galkina, T., Uzhegova, M. & Torkkeli, L. (2022). *Sensemaking of Environmental Commitment: A Socio-Historical Contextualization of Post-Soviet Managers Views*. Scandinavian Journal of Management, 38(4), 101233.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scaman.2022.101233>
13. Delios, A., Clemente, E., Wu, T., Tan, H., Wang, Y., Gordon, M., Viganola, D., Chen, Z., Dreber, A., Johannesson, M., Pfeiffer, T., Generalizability Tests Forecasting Collaboration, & Uhlmann, E.L. (2022). *Examining the context sensitivity of research findings from archival data*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 119(30), e2120377119. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2120377119>.
14. Myyryläinen, H. & Torkkeli, L. (2022). *Corporate social responsibility in social SMEs: Discourses of prosocial behavior in individual, organizational, and societal levels*. Sustainability 14(11), 6718. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su14116718>.
15. Torkkeli, L. & Durst, S. (2022). *Corporate Social Responsibility of SMEs: Learning Orientation and Performance Outcomes*. Sustainability, 14(11), 6387.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su14116387>.
16. Faroque, A.R., Torkkeli, L., Sultana, H. & Rahman, M. (2022). *Network exploration and exploitation capabilities and foreign market knowledge: The enabling and disabling boundary conditions for international performance*. Industrial Marketing Management, 101(258-271). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2021.12.013>
17. Ivanova-Gongne, M., Torkkeli, L., Hannibal, M., Uzhegova, M., Barner-Rasmussen, W., Dziubaniuk, O. & Kulkov, I. (2022) *Cultural Sensemaking of Corporate Social Responsibility: A Dyadic View from Russian-Finnish Business Relationships*. Industrial Marketing Management, 101(153-164). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2021.12.010>
18. Vadana, I., Kuivalainen, O., Torkkeli, L. & Saarenketo, S. (2021). *The role of digitalization on the internationalization strategy of born-digital companies*. Sustainability, 13(24):14002.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su132414002>
19. Faroque, A., Mahmud, H., Torkkeli, L. & Kuivalainen, O. (2021). *Enabling and Disabling Boundary Conditions of Export Marketing Assistance: An Interdisciplinary Framework*. Journal of Global Business Advancement, 14(2), 263-283.
<https://doi.org/10.1504/JGBA.2021.115768>
20. Torkkeli, L., Uzhegova, M., Kuivalainen, O., Saarenketo, S. & Puumalainen, K. (2021). *Internationalisation of Family Enterprises: The Role of Entrepreneurial Orientation and International Growth Orientation*. International Journal of Business and Globalisation. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBG.2021.118681>

21. Faroque, A., Kuivalainen, O., Asikainen, S.-K., Torkkeli, L. & Morrish, S. (2021). *Microfoundations of network exploration and exploitation capabilities in international opportunity recognition*. *International Business Review*, 30(1), 101767. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2020.101767>
22. Velt, H., Torkkeli, L. & Laine, I. (2020). *Entrepreneurial Ecosystem Research: Bibliometric Mapping of the Domain*. *Journal of Business Ecosystems*, 1(2), 1-31. <https://doi.org/10.4018/JBE.20200701.oa1>
23. Vuorio, A., Torkkeli, L. & Sainio, L.-M. (2020). *Service Innovation and Internationalization in SMEs: Antecedents and Profitability Outcomes*. *Journal of International Entrepreneurship*, 18(1), 92–123. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10843-019-00266-z>
24. Rissanen, T., Ahi, M., Ermolaeva, L., Torkkeli, L. & Saarenketo, S. (2020) *The Role of Home Market Context in Business Model Change in Internationalizing SMEs*. *European Business Review*, 32(2), 257-275. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EBR-09-2018-0168>
25. Vadana, I., Torkkeli, L., Kuivalainen, O. & Saarenketo, S. (2020). *Digitalization of companies in international entrepreneurship and marketing*. *International Marketing Review*, 37(3), 471-492. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMR-04-2018-0129>
26. Asemokha, A., Ahi, A., Torkkeli, L. & Saarenketo, S. (2019). *Renewable Energy Market SMEs: Antecedents of Internationalization*. *Critical Perspectives in International Business*, 16(4), 407-447 <https://doi.org/10.1108/cpoib-05-2018-0043>.
27. Asemokha, A., Torkkeli, L., Faroque, A. & Saarenketo, S. (2019). *Business Model Innovation in International Performance: The Mediating Effect of Network Capability*. *International Journal of Export Marketing*, 3(4), 290–313 <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEXPORTM.2020.109525>
28. Asemokha, A., Musona, J., Torkkeli, L. & Saarenketo, S. (2019). *Business model innovation and entrepreneurial orientation relationships in SMEs: Implications for international performance*. *Journal of International Entrepreneurship*, 17(3), 425–453. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10843-019-00254-3>
29. Uzhegova, M., Torkkeli, L., & Saarenketo, S. (2019). *Corporate Social Responsibility in SMEs: Implications on Competitive Performance*. *Management Revue*, 30(2-3), 232-267. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5771/0935-9915-2019-2-3-232>
30. Torkkeli, L., Kuivalainen, O., Saarenketo, S. & Puumalainen, K. (2019). *Institutional Environment and Network Competence in Successful SME Internationalisation*. *International Marketing Review*, 36(1), 31-55. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMR-03-2017-0057>
31. Velt, H., Torkkeli, L., & Saarenketo, S. (2018). *Uncovering new value frontiers: the role of the entrepreneurial ecosystem in nurturing born globals*. *International Journal of Export Marketing*, 2(4), 316-342. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEXPORTM.2018.099168>

32. Uzhegova, M., Torkkeli, L. & Kuivalainen, O. (2018). *Subsidiary's Network Competence: Finnish Multinational Companies in Russia*. Journal of East-West Business, 24(4), 213-224. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10669868.2018.1460002>
33. Torkkeli, L. & Fuerst, S. (2018). *Country institutional profiles: Evidence from Colombian software exporters*, Academia Revista Latinoamericana de Administracion, 31(4), 663-678. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/ARLA-12-2016-0335>
34. Velt, H., Torkkeli, L. & Saarenketo, S. (2018). *Entrepreneurial Ecosystem and Born Globals: The Estonian Context*. Journal of Enterprising Communities, 12(2), 117-138. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/JEC-08-2017-0056>
35. Ivanova-Gongne, M. & Torkkeli, L. (2018). *No Manager is an Island: Culture in Sensemaking of Business Networking*, Journal of Business and Industrial Marketing, 33(5), 638-650. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/JBIM-07-2016-0154>
36. Pronina, M., Kuivalainen, O., Torkkeli, L. & Ilnitskaya, P. (2016). *Dynamic Capabilities in MNCs: Subsidiary International Business Competence in the Finnish-Russian Context*. International Journal of Multinational Corporation Strategy, 1(2), 87-106. DOI: [10.1504/IJMCS.2016.079453](https://doi.org/10.1504/IJMCS.2016.079453)
37. Torkkeli, L., Kuivalainen, O., Saarenketo, S. & Puumalainen, K. (2016). *Network Competence in Finnish SMEs: Implications for Growth*. Baltic Journal of Management, 11(2), 207-230. (Highly Commended paper in the 2017 Emerald Literati Network Awards). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/BJM-02-2015-0032>
38. Torkkeli, L., Salojärvi, H., Sainio, L. M., & Saarenketo, S. (2015). *Do All Roads Lead to Rome? The Effect of the Decision-Making Logic on Business Model Change*. Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Innovation, 11(3), 5-24. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.7341/20151131>
39. Kunttu, A. & Torkkeli, L. (2015). *Service innovation and internationalization in SMEs: Implications for growth and performance*. Management Revue, 26(2), 83-100.
40. Torkkeli, L. (2014). *Profitable SME internationalisation: the influence of cross-relational and relationship-specific network competence*. International Journal of Procurement Management, 7(6), 677-694. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJPM.2014.064972>
41. Ivanova, M. & Torkkeli, L. (2013): *Managerial sensemaking of interaction within business relationships: A cultural perspective*, European Management Journal, 31,717–727. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.emj.2013.07.007>
42. Torkkeli, L., Puumalainen, K., Saarenketo, S. & Kuivalainen, O. (2012): *The effect of network competence and environmental hostility on the internationalization of SMEs*. Journal of International Entrepreneurship, 10(1), 25-49. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10843-011-0083-0>

Chapters in refereed books and collections:

1. Gani, M.O., Shimanto, R.A., Faroque, A.R. & Torkkeli, L. (2025). *From Bengal to the World: PRAN's Blueprint for International Growth*. Ivey Publishing.
2. Myyryläinen, H., Torkkeli, L. & Durst, S. (2024). *Individuals and virtual distance in remote B2B relations*. In: Ivanova-Gongne et al. (Eds.): *Individuals in B2B marketing: Sensemaking and action in context*. Routledge.
3. Ivanova-Gongne, M., Torkkeli, L., Koporcic, N. & Barner-Rasmussen, W. (2024). *Individuals in B2B Marketing – An introduction to the book*. In: Ivanova-Gongne et al. (Eds.): *Individuals in B2B marketing: Sensemaking and action in context*. Routledge.
4. Ivanova-Gongne, M., Torkkeli, L., Koporcic, N. & Barner-Rasmussen, W. (2024). *Forging the Future: The Evolving Role of Individuals in B2B Marketing*. In: Ivanova-Gongne et al. (Eds.): *Individuals in B2B marketing: Sensemaking and action in context*. Routledge.
5. Myyryläinen, H. & Torkkeli, L. (2024). *Co-designing Tools for Assessing Sustainability in SMEs and Public Organizations – Negotiating a Social Setting for a Co-design Study*. In: *Sage Research Methods: Business*. SAGE Publications, Ltd.
6. Yang, M. & Torkkeli, L. (2023). *International Entrepreneurial Marketing in the Digital Era*. In: Felzensztein, C. & Fuerst, S. (Eds.) *A Research Agenda for International Entrepreneurship*. Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781803925691.00015>
7. Uzhegova, M., Ivanova-Gongne, M., Torkkeli, L. (2023). *Sense or Sensibility? Managerial Sensemaking and Responsible Business Practices in International Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises*. In: Arte, P., Wang, Y., Dowie, C., Elo, M., Laasonen, S. (eds) *Sustainable International Business. Contributions to Management Science*. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-43785-4_14
8. Durst, S., Torkkeli, L., & Ainamo, A. (2023). *The role of external crises in international SMEs' business models: an institution-based view*. In: Xheneti, M., Costa, S., Heinonen, J. & Kurczewska, A. (Eds.): *Contextual Embeddedness of Entrepreneurship: Frontiers in European Entrepreneurship Research*. Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781035320684.00016>.
9. Myyryläinen, H. & Torkkeli, L. (2023). *Multi-country multi-respondent data collection and analysis: Challenges for mixed methods approach in an international project framework*. In: *Sage Research Methods: Business*. SAGE Publications, Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781529630282>
10. Vadana, I., Kuivalainen, O., Torkkeli, L. & Saarenketo, S. (2022). *Digital entrepreneurship, internationalization, and value chain implications*. In: Munoz, M. (Ed.) *Digital Entrepreneurship and the Global Economy*. (pp. 77-90). Routledge.
11. Torkkeli, L., Faroque, A. & Velt, H. (2022). *Glostars: How to Grow and Internationalize a Digital Start-up?* SAGE Business Cases. SAGE Publications. <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781529605617>

12. Torkkeli, L. & Faroque, A. (2022). *Overcoming Practical Challenges in Cross-Sectional Survey Data Collection*. SAGE Research Methods Cases. SAGE Publications.
<https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781529605235>
13. Osman Gani, M., Torkkeli, L. & Faroque, A. (2022). *Alpha 360 — Creating an Ecosystem in The Event Management Service Industry*. SAGE Business Cases. SAGE Publications.
<https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781529796711>
14. Kuivalainen, O., Saarenketo, S., Torkkeli, L., Isotalo, A., & Myers, A. (2022). *Survival Strategies of Finnish SMEs in the Time of Global Crisis*. In: Etemad, H.: *Small and Medium Sized Enterprises and the COVID-19 Response: Global Perspectives on Entrepreneurial Crisis Management*. Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781802205770.00026>
15. Torkkeli, L., Faroque, A. & Velt, H. (2022). *The Future of International Entrepreneurship Post-COVID-19*. In: Faghih, N. & Forouharfar, A. (Eds.): *Socioeconomic Dynamics of the COVID-19 Crisis: Global, Regional, and Local Perspectives*. Springer.
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16. Torkkeli, L. (2021). *International Business and Entrepreneurship in the 21st century*. In: Torkkeli, L. (Ed.): *Contemporary Issues in International Business and Entrepreneurship*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
17. El-Guili, H., Torkkeli, L. & Faroque, A.R. (2021). *COVID-19: SMEs, Export Promotion Services and Attention-Based View*. In: Torkkeli, L. (Ed.): *Contemporary Issues in International Business and Entrepreneurship*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
18. Laine, I. & Torkkeli, L. (2021). *The rise of Cleantech in Finland - emergence, development and internationalization: An organizational ecology perspective*. In: Torkkeli, L. (Ed.): *Contemporary Issues in International Business and Entrepreneurship*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
19. Torkkeli, L. (2021). *Future of International Entrepreneurship*. In: Torkkeli, L. (Ed.): *Contemporary Issues in International Business and Entrepreneurship*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
20. Torkkeli, L., Ivanova-Gongne, M., Vuorio, A. & Kulkov, I. (2021). *Always trusts, always hopes, always perseveres? Comparative discourse analysis of the perception of international entrepreneurship during pandemic*. In: Jafari-Sadeghi, V., Mahdiraji, H.A. & Dana, L.-P.: *Empirical International Entrepreneurship: A Handbook of Methods, Approaches and Applications*. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-68972-8_11
21. Faroque, A., Mahmud, H., Torkkeli L. & Saarenketo, S. (2021). *To Internationalize Entrepreneurially from Low-Tech Emerging Market: The Role of International Entrepreneurial Capability and Orientation in Early Internationalizing Firms from Bangladesh*. In: Jafari-Sadeghi, V., Mahdiraji, H.A. & Dana, L.-P.: *Empirical International*

Entrepreneurship: A Handbook of Methods, Approaches and Applications. Springer.

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22. Metsola, J., Torkkeli, L., Leppäaho, T., Arenius, P. & Haapanen, M. (2021). *Socioemotional Wealth and Networking in the Internationalisation of Family SMEs*. In, Leppäaho, T. & Jack, S (Eds.): *Scholarly Handbook of Family Firm (FF) Internationalization*. Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-66737-5_3
23. Velt., H., Torkkeli, L., & Saarenketo, S. (2020). *Transnational Entrepreneurial Ecosystems: The Perspectives of Finnish and Estonian Born-Global Start-Ups*. In: Novotny, A., Clausen, T., Rasmussen, E. & Wiklund, J. (Eds.): *Research Handbook on Start-up Incubation Ecosystems*. Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781788973533.00013>
24. Torkkeli, L. & Ivanova-Gongne, M. (2020). *Making Sense of Culture in Management: Qualitative Sensemaking Approach in Explaining Cross-Cultural Business Networking*. SAGE Research Methods Cases. SAGE Publications. <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781529724608>
25. Aaltonen, P., Torkkeli, L., & Worek, M. (2020). *The Effect of Emerging Economies Operations on Knowledge Utilization: The Behavior of International Companies as Exaptation and Adaptation*. In *International Business and Emerging Economy Firms. Volume I: Universal Issues and the Chinese Perspective* (pp. 49-87). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-24482-8>
26. Musona, J., Asemokha, A., Torkkeli, L. & Syrjä, P. (2020). *Internationalising SMEs and Social Networks in the Global South*. In: *Emerging Economies and International Business*. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham
27. Uzhegova, M., Torkkeli, L. & Ivanova-Gongne, M. (2020). *The role of responsible business practices in international business relationships between SMEs from developed and emerging economies*. In: *Emerging Economies and International Business. Impact of International Business*. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-27285-2_2
28. Fuerst, S. & Torkkeli, L. (2019). *The rise and fall of an international new venture: The case of an online medical tourism platform*. In: Hernández, G.J.L. (Ed.) *Reverse Entrepreneurship in Latin America*. Pp.7-27, Palgrave MacMillan. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94466-1_2
29. Uzhegova, M., Torkkeli, L., & Ivanova-Gongne, M. (2019) *The Role of Culture in Responsible Business Practice: An Exploration of Finnish and Russian SMEs*. In Chidlow, A., Ghauri, P.N., Buckley, T., Gardner, E.C., Qamar, A., & Pickering, E. (Eds.): *The Changing Strategies of International Business. How MNEs Manage in a Changing Commercial and Political Landscape*, Pp. 177-198. Palgrave MacMillan. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-03931-8_9

30. Vadana, I., Torkkeli, L., Kuivalainen, O. & Saarenketo, S. (2019). *The Internationalization of Born-Digital Companies*. In Chidlow, A., Ghauri, P.N., Buckley, T., Gardner, E.C., Qamar, A., & Pickering, E. (Eds.): *The Changing Strategies of International Business. How MNEs Manage in a Changing Commercial and Political Landscape*, Pp. 199-220. Palgrave MacMillan. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-03931-8_10.
31. Torkkeli, L., Nummela, N. & Saarenketo, S. (2018). *A global mindset – still a prerequisite for SME internationalization?* In: *Key success factors of SME internationalisation: A cross-country perspective*, Mayrhofer U. & Dominguez, N (Eds.). pp. 7-24, Emerald Group Publishing. *Outstanding Author Contribution in the 2019 Emerald Literati Awards*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/S1876-066X20180000034001>
32. Torkkeli, L., Uzhegova, M., Salojärvi, H. & Saarenketo, S. (2018). *CSR-driven Entrepreneurial Internationalization: Evidence of Firm-Specific Advantages in International Performance of SMEs*. In: *Emerging Issues in Global Marketing: A Shifting Paradigm*. Agarwal, J., & Wu, T. (Eds.). Springer, pp 257-289. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74129-1_10
33. Torkkeli, L., Uzhegova, M., Salojärvi, H. & Saarenketo, S. (2017). *Sustainability and Knowledge Dynamics in Entrepreneurial . Growth: Evidence from Internationalizing Finnish SMEs*. In: *Global Opportunities for Entrepreneurial Growth: Coopetition and Knowledge Dynamics within and across Firms*. Sindakis, S. & Theodorou, P. (Eds.). Emerald Group Publishing, pp. 453-474. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/978-1-78714-501-620171026>
34. Torkkeli, L., Saarenketo, S., Salojärvi, H. & Sainio, L.-M. (2017). *Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility in Internationally Operating SMEs: Implications on Performance*. In: Nummela, N. & Marinova, S. (Eds.): *Value Creation in IB: An SME Perspective*, Palgrave MacMillan, pp 359-373. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-39369-8_15
35. Torkkeli, L., Saarenketo, S., Kuivalainen, O. & Puumalainen, K. (2016). *Business Strategies in Internationalisation Outcomes among SMEs*. In: Tüselmann, H., Buzdugan. S., Cao, Q., Freudn, D. & Golesorkhi, S. (Eds.): *Impact of International Business: Challenges and Solutions for Policy and Practice*, Palgrave MacMillan: New York., pp 95-111. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-137-56946-2_7
36. Kuivalainen, O., Saarenketo, S., Torkkeli L. & Puumalainen, K. (2015). *International entrepreneurship among Finnish SMEs*. In: Ghauri, P.N. & Kirpalani, M.V.H (Eds.) *Handbook of Research on International Entrepreneurship Strategy*. Edward Elgar: Cheltenham, UK. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781783471584>
37. Torkkeli, L., Nummela, N. & Saarenketo, S. (2015): *The Development of Network Competence in an Internationalized SME*. In: Larimo, J., Nummela, N., & Mainela, T. (Eds.)

Handbook of International Alliances and Network Research. Edward Elgar: Cheltenham, UK. pp.459-494. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781783475483.00026>

38. Torkkeli, L., Puumalainen, K., Saarenketo, S. & Kuivalainen, O. (2011): *The effect of network competence and environmental hostility on the propensity of SMEs to internationalise*. In: Entrepreneurship in the Global Firm: Progress in International Business Research, Volume 6, 97-114. Emerald Group Publishing: UK. DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1108/S1745-8862\(2011\)0000006008](https://doi.org/10.1108/S1745-8862(2011)0000006008)

Refereed Conference Papers:

1. Myyryläinen, H., Torkkeli, L., & Brusila-Meltovaara, K. (2025). *Dynamic Capabilities in Social Entrepreneurship: A Case Study on Social Value Creation*. Accepted to the Proceedings of the 26th European Conference on Knowledge Management, 4-5 September 2025, Lahti, Finland.
2. Myyryläinen, H., Torkkeli, L., & Brusila-Meltovaara, K. (2025). *Unravelling the role of culture in social entrepreneurial ecosystems*. Accepted to the Proceedings of the European Conference on Innovation & Entrepreneurship 2025, 25-26 September 2025, Krakow, Poland.
3. Torkkeli, L., Faroque, A. & Gani, O. (2023). *Bridging the Gap: Integrating Exploration, Exploitation, and Bricolage in SME Internationalization*. Proceedings of the 2023 European International Business Academy Conference, 15-17 December 2023, Lisbon, Portugal.
4. Vuorio, A., Ivanova-Gongne, M. & Torkkeli, L. (2023). *Bricolage Behavior in Entrepreneurial Internationalization: The Role of Sensemaking and Institutions*. Proceedings of the 2023 Vaasa International Business Conference, 16-17 August 2023, Vaasa, Finland.
5. Ivanova-Gongne, M., Barner-Rasmussen, W., Torkkeli, L. & Elo, M. (2022). Language in inter-cultural business interaction at different levels of market exposure: A contextualized sensemaking perspective. Proceedings of the 2022 IMP Conference, August 31 – September 2, 2022, Florence, Italy.
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