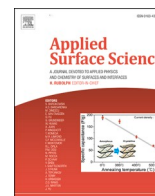




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Retraction notice

Retraction notice to “Reversible oxygen-driven $c(4 \times 4) \leftrightarrow (1 \times 2)$ phase transition on the Ba/Ge(1 0 0) surface” [Appl. Surf. Sci. 623 (2023) 156992]



M. Kuzmin^{*}, M. Ebrahimzadeh, J.-P. Lehtiö, Z.J. Rad, M. Miettinen, M.P.J. Punkkinen, P. Laukkanen, K. Kokko

Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Turku, FI-20014 Turku, Finland

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This article has been retracted at the request of the Author.

The article is a duplicate of a paper that has already been published in Физика твердого тела, том 65 (2023), 676–686. <https://doi.org/10.21883/FTT.2023.04.55308.14>. Redundant publications overweigh the relative importance of published findings and distort the academic

record of the authors. One of the conditions of submission of a paper for publication is therefore that authors declare explicitly that the paper has not been previously published and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere. As such this article represents a misuse of the scientific publishing system. The scientific community takes a very strong view on this matter and apologies are offered to readers of the journal that this was not detected during the submission process.

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^{*} Corresponding author.

E-mail address: mikuzm@utu.fi (M. Kuzmin).

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